



University and College Union

'Further, higher, better'

**Submission to the government's
second Comprehensive Spending
Review**

Appendix 1

Appendix One: Qualification levels

In terms of skills levels, levels 1-2 are lower, 3 is intermediate, and 4 upwards are higher (see Leitch Review interim report).

Framework level	Level indicators	Examples of qualifications
Entry	Entry level qualifications recognise basic knowledge and skills and the ability to apply learning in everyday situations under direct guidance or supervision.	Qualifications are offered at entry 1, entry 2 and entry 3, in a range of subjects
Level 1	Level 1 qualifications recognise basic knowledge and skills and the ability to apply learning with guidance or supervision. England, Wales & NI School Key Stage 4 lower attainment level.	NVQ 1; Certificate in Plastering; GCSEs Grades D – G; Certificate in Motor Vehicle Studies
Level 2	Level 2 qualifications recognise the ability to gain a good knowledge and understanding of a subject area of work or study, and to perform varied tasks with some guidance or supervision. England, Wales & NI School Key Stage 4 higher attainment level.	NVQ 2; GCSEs Grades A* – C; Certificate in Coaching Football; Diploma for Beauty Specialists
Level 3	Level 3 qualifications recognise the ability to gain, and where relevant apply a range of knowledge, skills and understanding.	Certificate for Teaching Assistants; NVQ 3; A levels; Advanced Extension Awards; Certificate in Small Animal Care
Level 4	Level 4 qualifications recognise specialist learning and involve detailed analysis of a high level of information and knowledge in an area of work or study.	Diploma in Sport & Recreation; Certificate in Site Management; Certificate in Early Years Practice; Certificates of higher education
Level 5	Level 5 qualifications recognise the ability to increase the depth of knowledge and understanding of an area of work or study to enable the formulation of solutions and responses to complex problems and situations.	Diploma in Construction; Certificate in Performing Arts; diplomas of HE; Foundation Degrees; HND
Level 6	Level 6 qualifications recognise a specialist high level knowledge of an area of work or study to enable the use of an individual's own ideas and research in response to complex problems and situations.	Bachelor's degrees; graduate certificates; Certificate or Diploma in Management
Level 7	Level 7 qualifications recognise highly developed and complex levels of knowledge which enable the development of in-depth and original responses to complicated and unpredictable problems and situations.	Masters degrees; postgraduate certificates and diplomas; Diploma in Translation; Fellowship in Music Literacy
Level 8	Level 8 qualifications recognise leading experts or practitioners in a particular field.	Doctorates; Specialist awards

Source: Foster Review 2005, amended